Student Name: $\qquad$
UTor ID: $\qquad$

## Quiz 8. Query optimization 1

Q1. True or false? If false, give a more optimized query plan.
The relational algebra tree presented below is the best possible tree for a given SQL query and cannot be optimized any further (True/False) $\qquad$

Query:
SELECT C.customerID, C.customerName
FROM Customers as C, Branches as B, Accounts as A
WHERE C.customerID = A.customerID AND B.branchID = A.branchID
AND B.city = 'Markham' AND A.balance < 1000

Final tree:


Q2. Given the following statistics, estimate the size of the output of: $\sigma_{c=20}(Y) \bowtie Z$

| $\underline{Y(c, d)}$ | $\underline{Z(d, e)}$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\underline{T(Y)=300}$ | $\underline{T(Z)=400}$ |
| $\underline{V(Y, c)=50}$ | $\underline{V(Z, d)=40}$ |
| $\underline{V}(Y, d)=50$ | $\underline{V(Z, e)=100}$ |

The best order is:

