Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_

UTor ID: \_\_\_\_\_

## Quiz 8. Query optimization 1

Q1. True or false? If false, give a more optimized query plan.

The relational algebra tree presented below is the best possible tree for a given SQL query and *cannot be optimized* any further (True/False) \_\_\_\_\_

Query:

SELECT C.customerID, C.customerName FROM Customers as C, Branches as B, Accounts as A WHERE C.customerID = A.customerID AND B.branchID = A.branchID AND B.city = 'Markham' AND A.balance < 1000

Final tree:

 $\pi_{C.customerID,C.customerName}$ 

 $\sigma_{B.city='Markham' \cap A.balance < 1000}$ 

В С

<u>Q2. Given the following statistics, estimate the size of the output of:  $\sigma_{c=20}$  (Y)  $\bowtie$  Z</u>

| <u>Y (c,d)</u>       | <u>Z (d,e)</u>        |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>T (Y) = 300</u>   | <u>T (Z) = 400</u>    |
| <u>V (Y, c) = 50</u> | <u>V (Z, d) = 40</u>  |
| <u>V (Y, d) = 50</u> | <u>V (Z, e) = 100</u> |

The best order is: \_\_\_\_\_\_